

NANOCOMPUTER EXPERIMENT  
ROUTINES: SOFTWARE USE  
AND LISTING

PROGRAM NE-Z RELEASE 2.2

The 2K bytes NE-Z is a software package consisting of more than 30 educational routines described in the Z80 Nanobook vol. III. It is available on two M2708 EPROMs and runs on a NBZ-80S system.

#### Features

- Bootstrap to load the routines in RAM in locations 0100H to 07FFH, where they can be executed.
- Basic examples of Z80 interfacing I/O and memory decoding and addressing.
- Experiments with the Z80 peripherals chips, Z80 PIO and Z80 CTC.
- Complete demonstration of the powerful and complex Z80 interrupt structure, with experiments on maskable, non-maskable interrupts and the mode 3 maskable interrupt.
- Digital IC's tester, for up to 20 Low Power Schottky IC's.

# DN 340

## Installation

The two M2708 containing NE-Z software must be inserted in the corresponding sockets Q49 and Q50 on the NBZ80 board, occupying memory space from F000H to F7FFH.

If the insertion is correct, in memory location F000 should appear 'FB' content and in F400 'CD'.

To look at memory contents NC-Z commands are used.

## Execution

Start execution of the bootstrap, to download the routines into RAM by entering F000H and pressing the GO key on the NKZ80 Data entry/display station. On the NKZ80 display will appear the following phrase: "SGS-ATES NONAROUTINES RELEASE 2.2 LOADED CIAO ..."

The routines are now loaded in RAM locations 0100H to 07FFH, ready to be executed.

At the end of this operation the control returns to the Nanocomputer operating system and the display will show the PC content.

Now the user can select from the Nanobook vol. III. the exercise to execute, check the operating instructions and start execution using NC-Z monitor.

## Listing

On the following pages is a complete listing, fully commented of the NE-Z routines showing the absolute addresses in the RAM of the programs after downloading.

Also included, for your interest, are the bootstrap (BLKMVE) and message display (NANORZ) routines used on entry to the software.

Finally there is a symbol cross reference for ease of location of all the labels used in the assembly language routines.

```
1 *HEADING            NE-Z release 2.2
2 ;
3 ;
4 ;
5 ;
6 ;
7 ;
8 ;
9 ;            *       *       *       *       *       *       *       *       *
10 ;           *       *       *       *       *       *       *       *       *
11 ;           *       *       *       *       *       *       *       *       *
12 ;           *       *       *       *       *       *       *       *       *
13 ;           *       *       *       *       *       *       *       *       *
14 ;           *       *       *       *       *       *       *       *       *
15 ;           *       *       *       *       *       *       *       *       *
16 ;
17 ;
18 ;
19 ;
20 ;
21 ;
22 ;
23 ;
24 ;
25 ;
26 ;
27 ; COPYRIGHT 79 BY SGS-ATES . ALL RIGHT RESERVED.
28 ; No part of this listing may be reproduced,
29 ; stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted,
30 ; in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical
31 ; photocopying, recording, or otherwise, without the
32 ; prior written permission of SGS-ATES.
33 ;
34 ;
35 ;
36 ; NE-Z release 2.2 matches with NC-Z release 2.0 and 2.1
37 ;
38 ;
39 ;
```





















```

    453 *HEADING      SERV2
02F5 76 454 SERV2  HALT      ;Halt the microcomputer
    455 ;
    456 ;
    457 ;
  
```

NOTES:

```

    458 *HEADING      INIT1N
02F6 3EC3 459 INIT1N LD      A,0C3H      ;first byte is JUMP
02F8 326600 460 LD      (0066H),A      ;non-maskable interrupt
02FE FD211903 461 LD      IY,SERVN      ;address of service for
02FF FD226700 462 LD      (0067H),IY      ;non-maskable interrupt
0303 ED56 463 IM      1      ;Interrupt mode 1
0305 3EC3 464 LD      A,0C3H      ;first byte is JUMP
0307 323800 465 LD      (0038H),A
030A FD216E02 466 LD      IY,SERV1      ;address of service
030E FD223900 467 LD      (0039H),IY      ;routine #1
0312 08 468 EX      AF,AF'      ;set format for blanks
0313 3E40 469 LD      A,40H      ;for CONVDI
0315 08 470 EX      AF,AF'
0316 C3C302 471 JF      MAIN      ;JUMP to routine MAIN
    472 ;
    473 ;
    474 ;
  
```

NOTES:

SERVN LOC	OBJ CODE	M	STMT	SOURCE STATEMENT
			475	*HEADING SERVN
0319	C5		476	SERVN PUSH BC ;save CPU registers
031A	D5		477	PUSH DE
031B	E5		478	PUSH HL
031C	F5		479	PUSH AF
031D	DDE5		480	PUSH IX
031F	FDE5		481	PUSH IY
0321	DD23	DSN	482	INC IX ;update data stack pointer
0323	DD23		483	INC IX
0325	DD23		484	INC IX
0327	00		485	NOF ;no operation
0328	DD3600FF		486	LD (IX+00H),0FFH ;set DLOOPN time
032C	DD36010A		487	LD (IX+01H),00AH ;set CLOOPN time
0330	DD360202	CLOOPN	488	LD (IX+02H),02H ;set DLOOPN time
0334	21E50F		489	LD HL,ADDH ;point to display buffer
0337	ED57		490	LD A,I ;find value of IFF2
0339	EA4003		491	JF FE,HIGHN
033C	3600	LOWN	492	LD (HL),00H ;value = 0
033E	1802		493	JR NEXTN
0340	3610	HIGHN	494	LD (HL),10H ;value = 1
0342	ED73E20F		495	NEXTN LD (DATAL),SP ;copy SP to buffer
0346	21B90F		496	LD HL,LEDL ;set for CONVDI
0349	11E50F		497	LD DE,ADDH ;set for CONVDI
034C	CD7CFA		498	CALL CONVDI
034F	CD09F9	DLOOPN	499	CALL DISPL
0352	DD3500		500	DEC (IX+00) ;timer for display
0355	20F8		501	JR NZ,DLOOPN
0357	DD3502		502	DEC (IX+02) ;timer for display
035A	20F3		503	JR NZ,DLOOPN
035C	DD3501		504	DEC (IX+01) ;timer for service routine
035F	20CF		505	JR NZ,CLOOPN
0361	FDE1		506	POP IY ;restore CPU registers
0363	DDE1		507	POP IX
0365	F1		508	POP AF
0366	E1		509	POP HL
0367	D1		510	POP DE
0368	C1		511	POP BC
0369	ED45		512	RETN ;return from non-maskable
			513	;interrupt
			514	;
			515	;
			516	;

SERV3 LOC	OBJ CODE	M	STMT	SOURCE STATEMENT
			517	*HEADING SERVS
036B	C5		518	SERV3 PUSH BC ;save CPU registers
036C	D5		519	PUSH DE
036D	E5		520	PUSH HL
036E	F5		521	PUSH AF
036F	DDE5		522	PUSH IX
0371	FDE5		523	PUSH IY
0373	DD23	DS3	524	INC IX ;update data stack pointer
0375	DD23		525	INC IX
0377	DD23		526	INC IX
0379	00		527	NOF ;no operation
037A	DD3600FF		528	LD (IX+00H),0FFH ;set DLOOP3 time
037E	DD36010A		529	LD (IX+01H),00AH ;set CLOOP3 time
0382	DD360202	CLOOP3	530	LD (IX+02H),02H ;set DLOOP3 time
0386	21E50F		531	LD HL,ADDH ;point to display buffer
0389	ED57		532	LD A,I ;find value of IFF2
038B	EA9203		533	JF FE,HIGH3
038E	3600	LOW3	534	LD (HL),00H ;value = 0
0390	1802		535	JR NEXT3
0392	3610	HIGH3	536	LD (HL),10H ;value = 1
0394	2B	NEXT3	537	DEC HL ;move buffer pointer
0395	34		538	INC (HL) ;increment ADDL
0396	34		539	INC (HL) ;increment ADDL
0397	ED73E20F		540	LD (DATAL),SP ;copy SP to buffer
039B	21B90F		541	LD HL,LEDL ;set for CONVDI
039E	11E50F		542	LD DE,ADDH ;set for CONVDI
03A1	CD7CFA		543	CALL CONVDI
03A4	CD09F9	DLOOP3	544	CALL DISPL
03A7	DD3500		545	DEC (IX+00) ;timer for display
03AA	20F8		546	JR NZ,DLOOP3
03AC	DD3502		547	DEC (IX+02) ;timer for display
03AF	20F3		548	JR NZ,DLOOP3
03B1	DD3501		549	DEC (IX+01) ;timer for service routine
03B4	20CC		550	JR NZ,CLOOP3
03B6	FDE1		551	POP IY ;restore CPU registers
03B8	DDE1		552	POP IX
03BA	F1		553	POP AF
03BB	E1		554	POP HL
03BC	D1		555	POP DE
03BD	C1		556	POP BC
03BE	FB		557	EI ;enable interrupts
03BF	ED4D		558	RETI ;return from interrupt
			559	;
			560	;
			561	;









```

638 *HEADING      SERVIF
042B CS          639 SERVIF PUSH BC
042C 0E0D        640 LD C,0DH ;PORT F interrupt
042E C33104      641 JP SERVIF
642 ;
643 ;
644 ;
  
```

NOTES:

```

645 *HEADING      SERVIF
0431 00          646 SERVIF NOP ;previously saved BC
0432 D5          647 PUSH DE
0433 E5          648 PUSH HL
0434 F5          649 PUSH AF
0435 DDE5        650 PUSH IX
0437 FDE5        651 PUSH IY
0439 FD2AE40F   652 LD IY,(ADDL) ;save state of (ADDL)
043D FDE5        653 PUSH IY
043F ED78        654 IN A,(C)
0441 32E40F     655 LD (ADDL),A ;put byte in ADDL
0444 DD23        656 DSG INC IX ;update data stack pointer
0446 DD23        657 INC IX
0448 DD23        658 INC IX
044A 00          659 ENABG NOP ;no operation
044B DD3600FF   660 LD (IX+00H),0FFH ;set DLOOPG time
044F DD36010A   661 LD (IX+01H),00AH ;set CLOOPG time
0453 DD360202   662 CLOOPG LD (IX+02H),02H ;set DLOOPG time
0457 21E50F     663 LD HL,ADDH ;point to display buffer
045A ED57        664 LD A,I ;find value of IFF2
045C EA6304     665 JP PE,HIGHC
045F 3600        666 LOWG LD (HL),00H ;value = 0
0461 1802        667 JR NEXTG
0463 3610        668 HIGHC LD (HL),10H ;value = 1
0465 ED73E20F   669 NEXTG LD (DATAL),SP ;copy SP to buffer
0469 21B90F     670 LD HL,LEDL ;set for CONVDI
046C 11E50F     671 LD DE,ADDH ;set for CONVDI
046F CD7CFA     672 CALL CONVDI
0472 CD09F9     673 DLOOPG CALL DISPL
0475 DD3500     674 DEC (IX+00) ;timer for display
0478 20F8        675 JR NZ,DLOOPG
047A DD3502     676 DEC (IX+02) ;timer for display
047D 20F3        677 JR NZ,DLOOPG
047F DD3501     678 DEC (IX+01) ;timer for service routine
0482 20CF        679 JR NZ,CLOOPG
0484 FDE1        680 POP IY ;restore contents of ADDL
0486 FD22E40F   681 LD (ADDL),IY
048A FDE1        682 POP IY ;restore CPU registers
048C DDE1        683 POP IX
048E F1          684 POP AF
048F E1          685 POP HL
0490 D1          686 POP DE
0491 C1          687 POP BC
0492 FE          688 EI ;enable interrupts
0493 ED4D        689 RETI ;return from interrupts
690 ;
691 ;
692 ;
  
```



















F060	9E		1218	DEFB	09EH	;E
F061	E6		1219	DEFB	0B6H	;S
F062	00		1220	DEFB	000H	;
F063	0A		1221	DEFB	00AH	;R
F064	9E		1222	DEFB	09EH	;E
F065	1C		1223	DEFB	01CH	;L
F066	9E		1224	DEFB	09EH	;E
F067	EE		1225	DEFB	0EEH	;A
F068	B6		1226	DEFB	0E6H	;S
F069	9E		1227	DEFB	09EH	;E
F06A	00		1228	DEFB	000H	;
F06B	DA		1229	DEFB	0DAH	;2
F06C	02		1230	DEFB	002H	;-
F06D	DA		1231	DEFB	0DAH	;2
F06E	00		1232	DEFB	000H	;
F06F	1C		1233	DEFB	01CH	;L
F070	FC		1234	DEFB	0FCH	;0
F071	EE		1235	DEFB	0EEH	;A
F072	7A		1236	DEFB	07AH	;D
F073	9E		1237	DEFB	09EH	;E
F074	7A		1238	DEFB	07AH	;D
F075	00		1239	DEFB	000H	;
F076	00		1240	DEFB	000H	;
F077	00		1241	DEFB	000H	;
F078	00		1242	DEFB	000H	;
F079	00		1243	DEFB	000H	;
F07A	00		1244	DEFB	000H	;
F07B	9C		1245	DEFB	09CH	;C
F07C	60		1246	DEFB	060H	;I
F07D	EE		1247	DEFB	0EEH	;A
F07E	FC		1248	DEFB	0FCH	;0
F07F	00		1249	DEFB	000H	;
F080	00		1250	DEFB	000H	;
F081	10		1251	DEFB	010H	;-
F082	00		1252	DEFB	000H	;
F083	10		1253	DEFB	010H	;-
F084	01		1254	DEFB	001H	;
F085	10		1255	DEFB	010H	;-
F086	00		1256	DEFB	000H	;
F087	00		1257	DEFB	000H	;
F088	00		1258	DEFB	000H	;
F089	00		1259	DEFB	000H	;
F08A	00		1260	DEFB	000H	;
F08B	00		1261	DEFB	000H	;
F08C	00		1262	DEFB	000H	;
F08D	00		1263	DEFB	000H	;
			1264	RESTART		
			1265	;		
			1266	;		

;trailing blanks

SYMBOL	VAL	M	DEFN	REFS										
ADD7	0FBA		56	318										
ADDH	0FES		45	152	160	169	174	317	399	409	433	443	489	
				497	531	542	663	671	777	785	879	889	1048	
				1056										
ADDL	0FE4		44	170	587	652	655	681	759	764	795	870	899	
				900	1034	1040	1082							
EAD	06B9		993	948										
BAUD	F9F2		61	285										
BAUDRT	0FAE		53											
BLKME	F000		1148											
CHECK	012F		129											
CHECKB	F99D		54	301	321									
CHPSTK	0FA0		62	927	934									
CHFTST	06A7		914											
CLOOP1	02B5		398	417										
CLOOP3	03B2		530	550										
CLOOPG	0453		662	679										
CLOOPM	0531		776	793										
CLOOPN	0330		488	505										
CLOPT	070C		1047	1064										
CLOOPX	05FE		878	897										
COMPAR	0677		941											
CONVDI	FA7C		51	161	175	319	410	445	498	543	672	786	890	
				1057										
CWORD	04F4		741											
DATAH	0FE3		47	158	171									
DATAL	0FE2		48	156	172	309	407	441	495	540	669	783	887	
				1054										
DATALP	01CA		256	281										
DDRIVE	01B6		231											
DECODE	010A		87											
DELAY	01E3		283	271										
DISAB	02E6		444											
DISPL	F909		52	162	176	320	411	446	499	544	673	787	891	
				1058	1173									
DISTST	01C7		253											
DLOOP	02EA		446	448										
DLOOP1	02A6		411	413	415									
DLOOP3	03A4		544	546	548									
DLOOPG	0472		673	675	677									
DLOOPM	0550		787	789	791									
DLOOPN	034F		499	501	503									
DLOPT	072B		1058	1060	1062									
DLOOPX	061F		891	893	895									
DREGL	01E6		285	294										
DS	F02D		1173	1175	1177									
DS1	0276		392											
DS3	0373		524											
DSC	0444		656											
DSM	0522		770											
DSN	0321		482											
DISPLAY	0208		320	322										
DST	06FD		1041											
DSTACK	0C00		60	431	1161									
DSX	05EF		872											
ENABG	044A		659											
END	0164		165	144										
ENDREF	0669		932											



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